

ECMWF – DESTINATION EARTH

AI EARTH SYSTEM COMPONENTS MODELLING

Sara Hahner

On behalf of colleagues at ECMWF and Member States



Funded by
the European Union

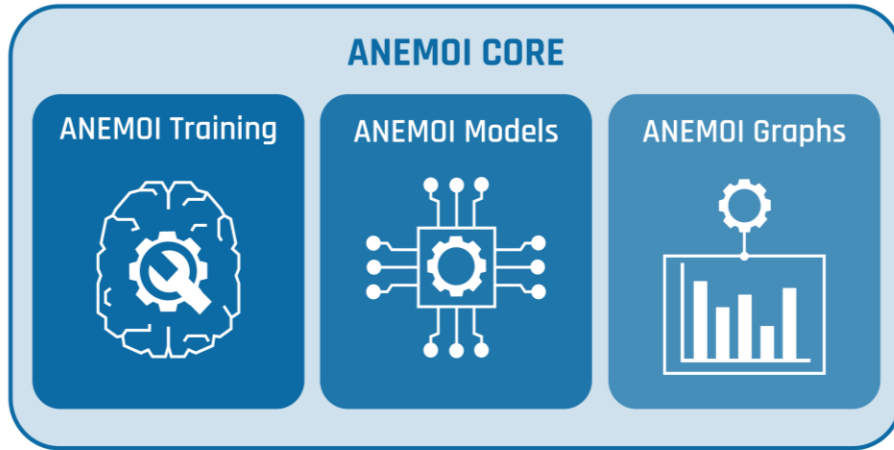
Destination Earth

implemented by

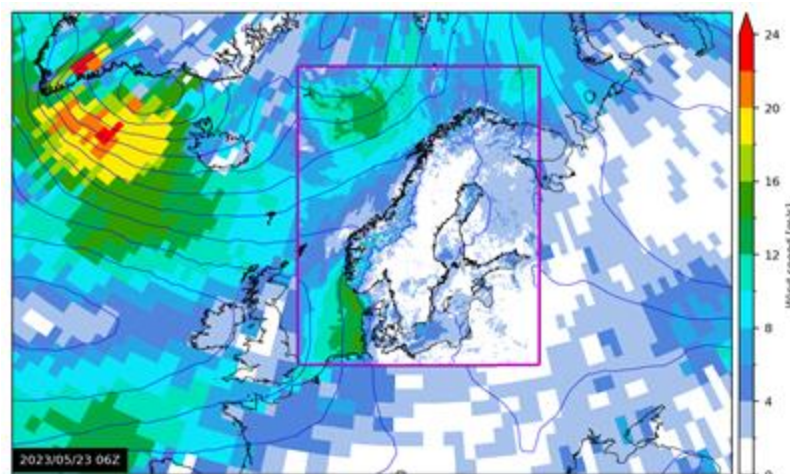


ANEMOI – ECMWF & Member States software framework for AI models

ANEMOI OPEN SOURCE ECOSYSTEM



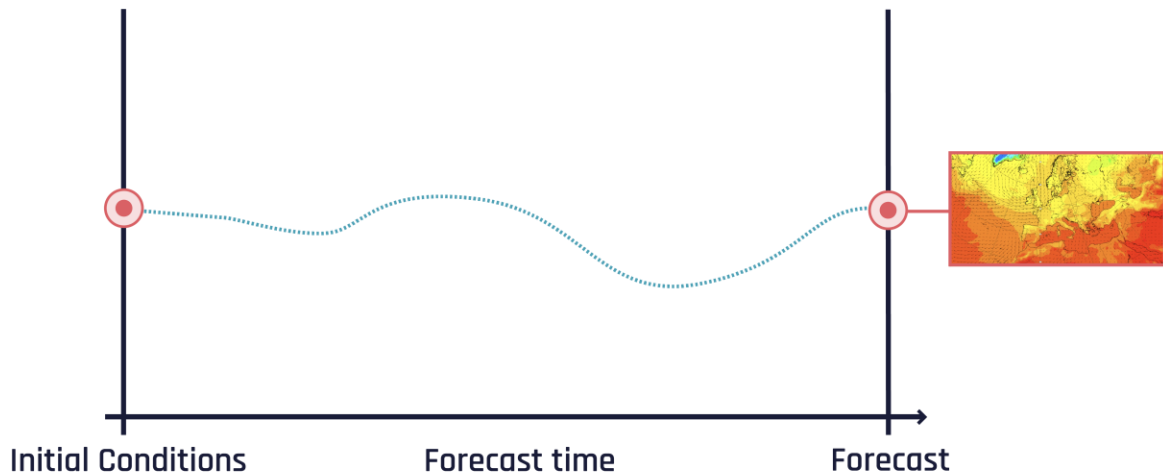
Creating successful
ML-weather models
(Bris - MetNo)



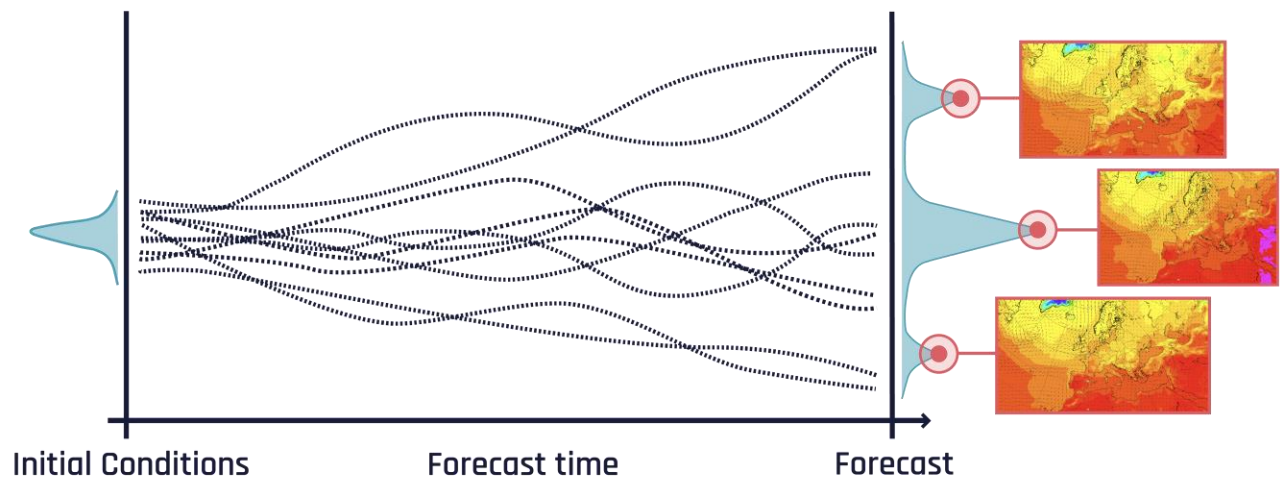
Artificial Intelligence Forecasting System (AIFS)

Operational machine learning models for medium-range weather forecasting.

Data-driven Deterministic Forecast
(AIFS Single)



Data-driven Ensemble Forecast
(AIFS ENS CRPS)



AI forecasts ready in minutes
rather than hours



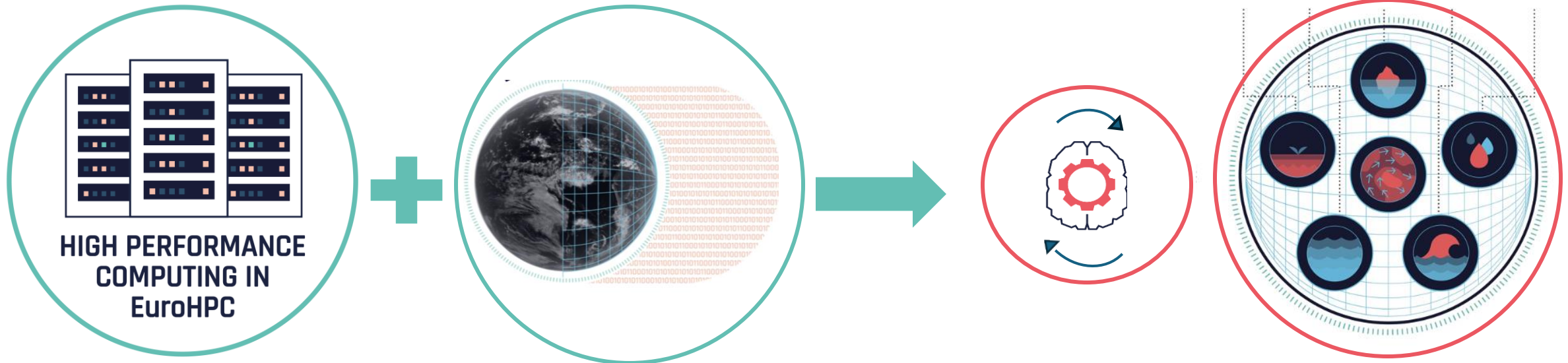
Developing new AI Earth system models

Digital twin data & EuroHPC power the AI revolution

Power of world class HPC

Digital Twins data

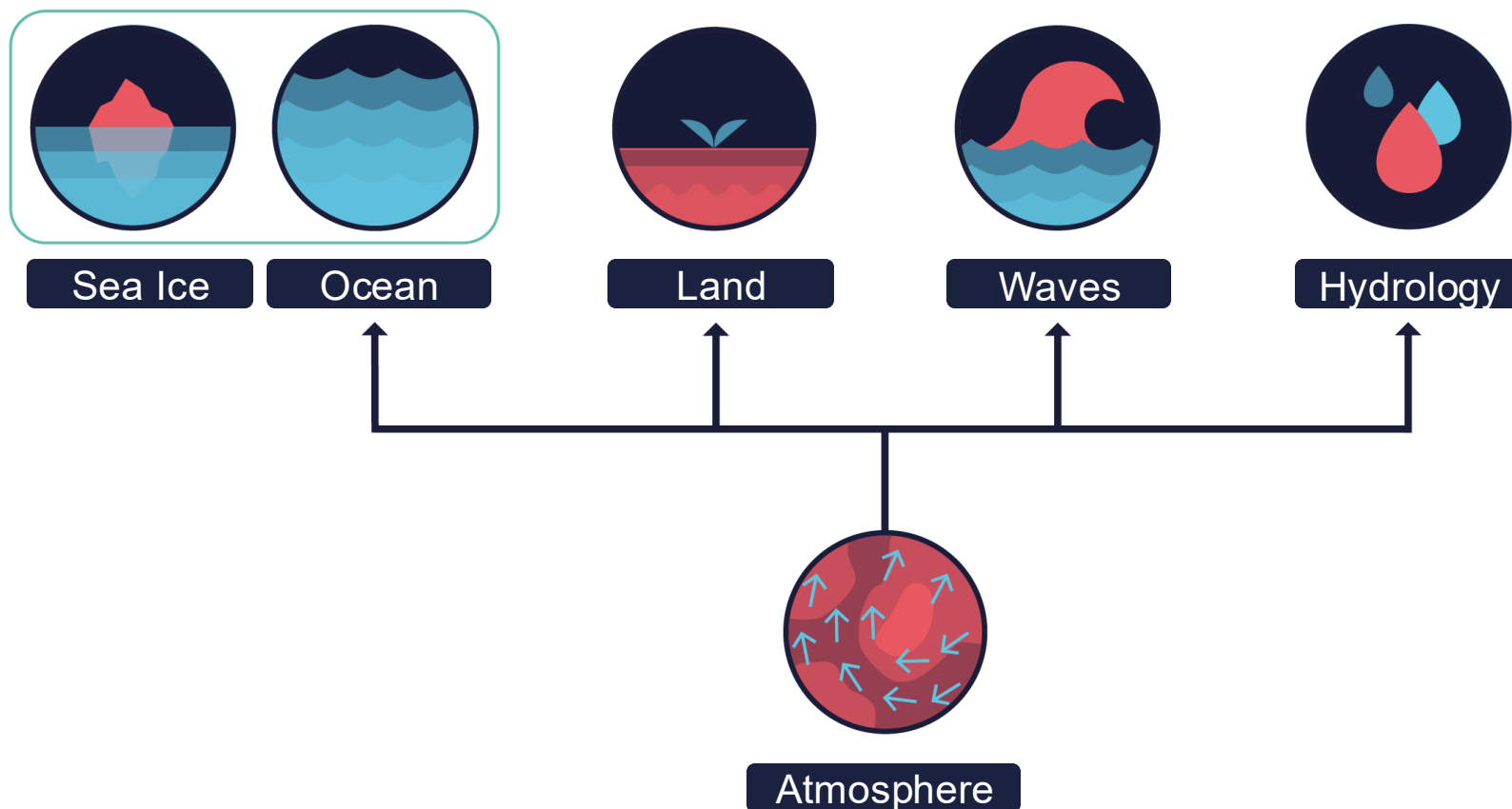
AI models

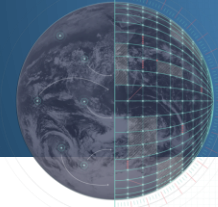




BUILDING AI EARTH SYSTEM COMPONENTS

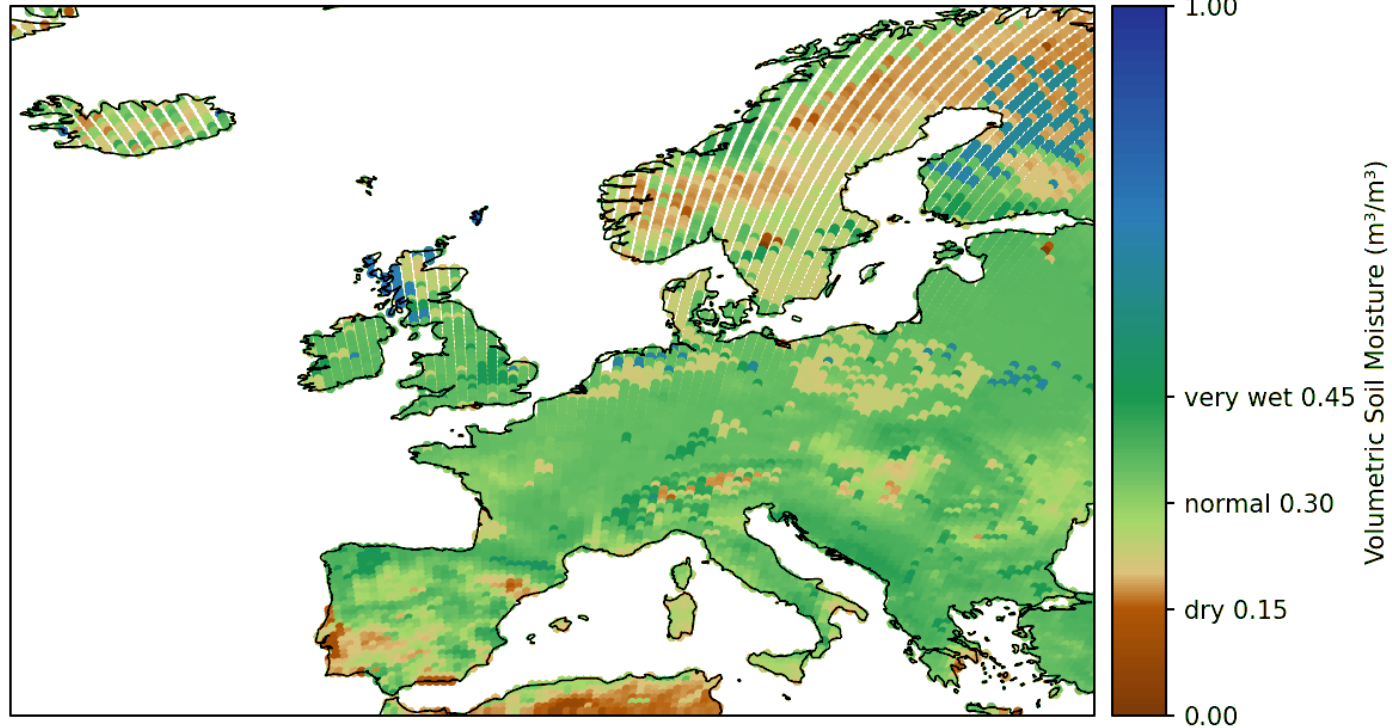
Within Destination Earth





SOIL MOISTURE

Volumetric Soil Moisture — 7-day mean
01 Apr-07 Apr 2022

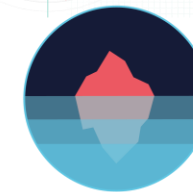


Blog post
on data-
driven
emulator
aiLand:

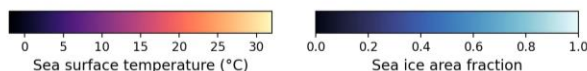
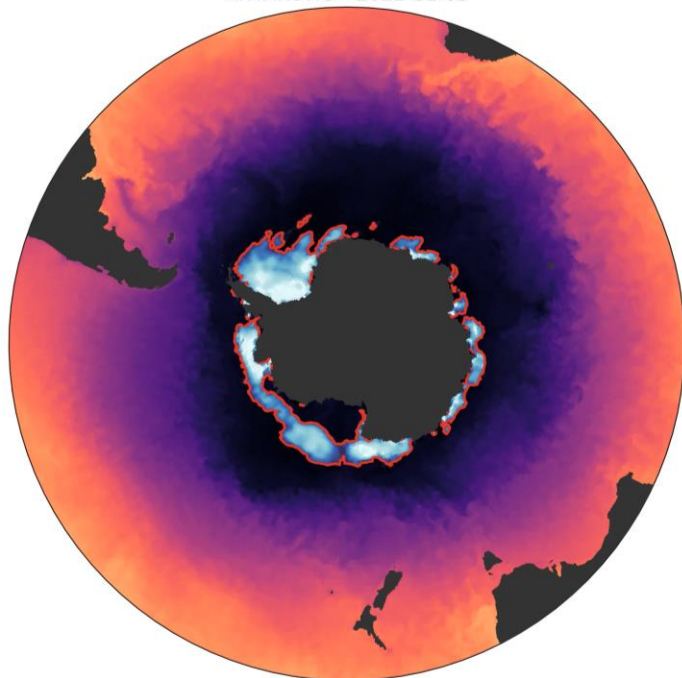




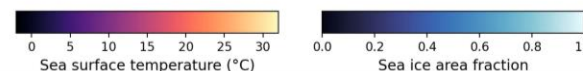
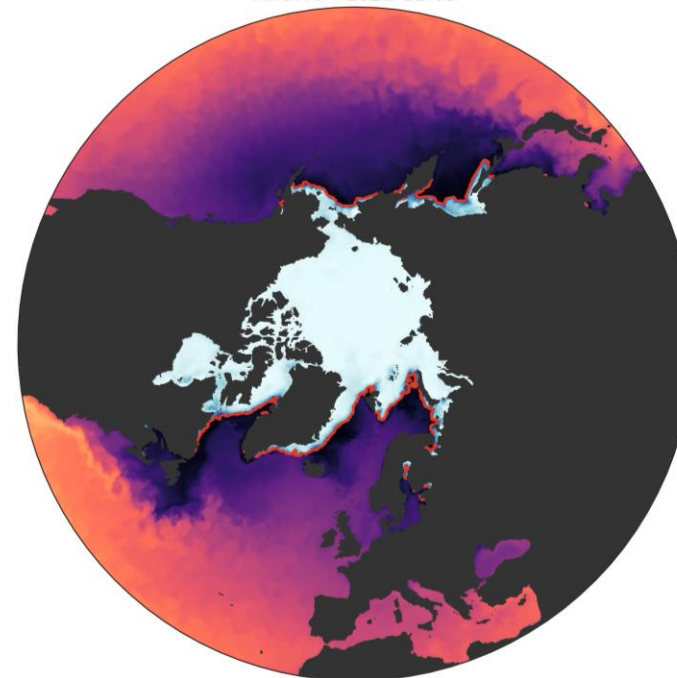
SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND SEA ICE CONCENTRATION



ANTARCTIC - 2022-01-03



ARCTIC - 2022-01-03



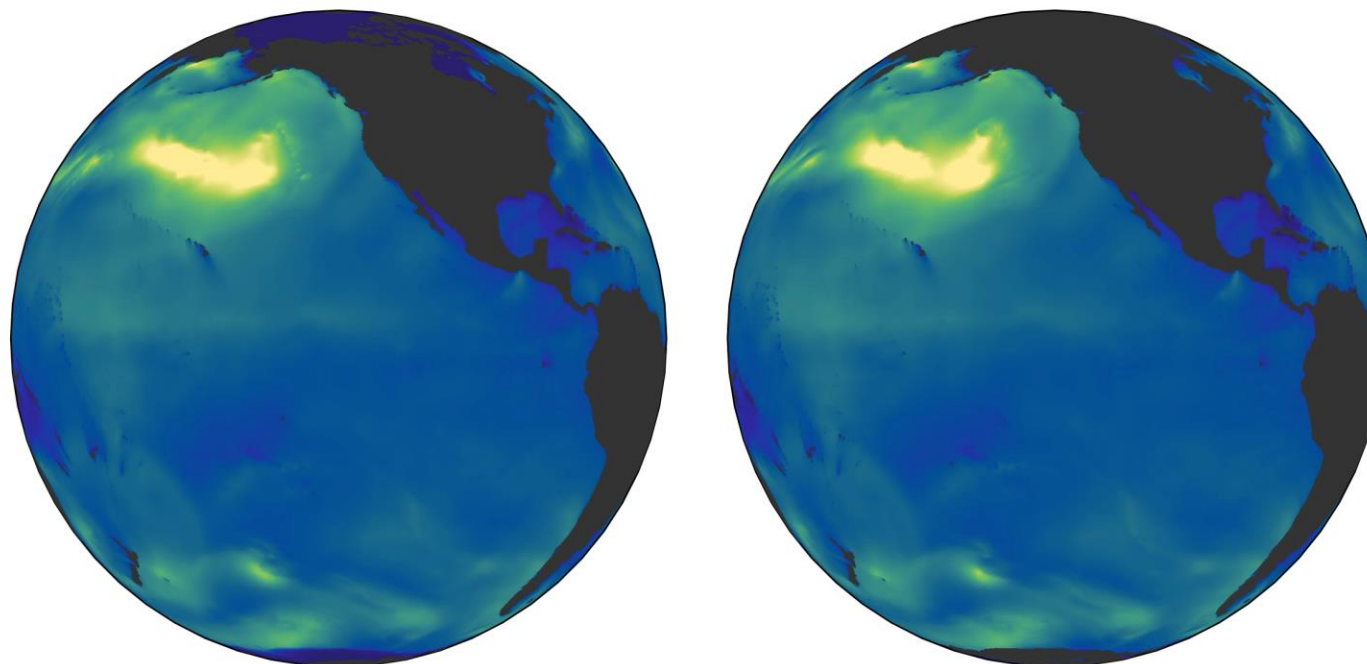
Blog post on data-driven sea-ice forecasts:





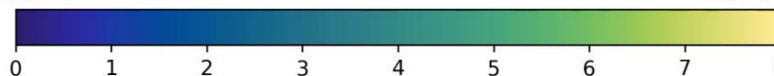
SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT

Significant wave height
2024-12-20 00:00



Data-driven model
AIFS

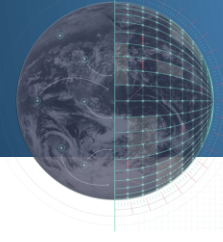
Operational wave model
ecWAM



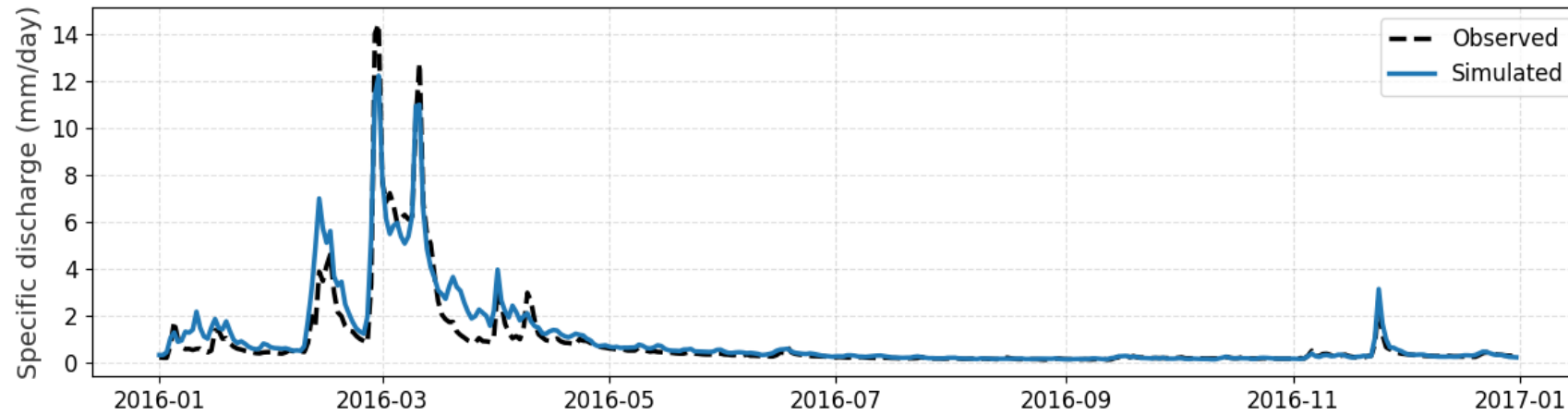
Significant wave height (m)

Blog post
on data-
driven
wave
forecasts:





RIVER DISCHARGE



Discharge simulations for a basin in Spain.

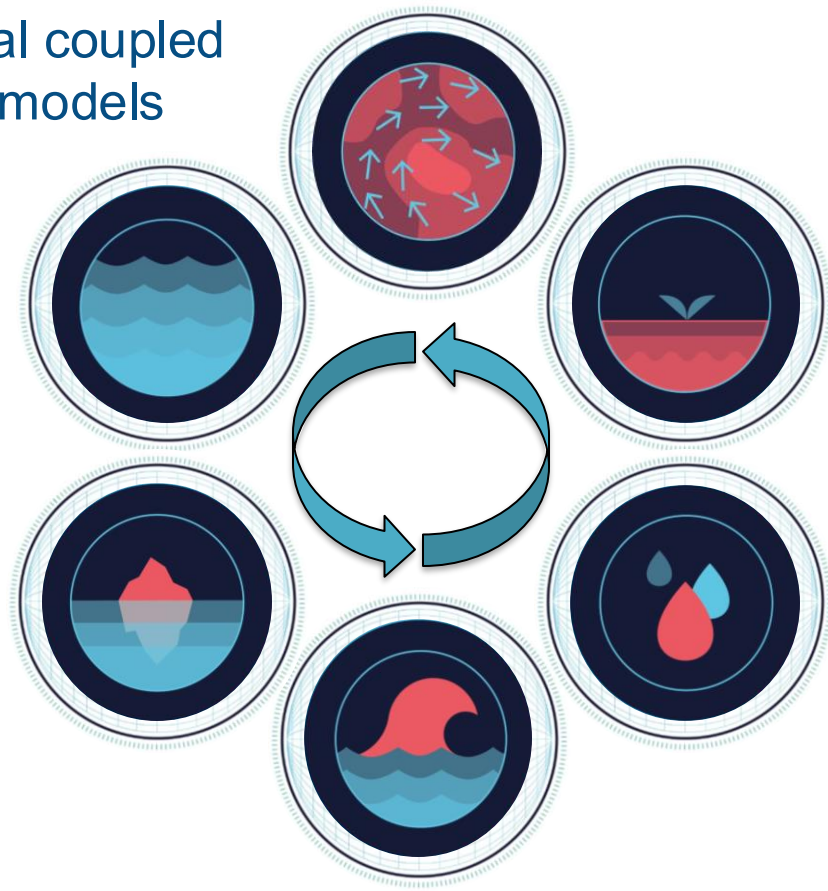
Blog post
on hydrology
here:





Combining AI Earth System Model Components

Several coupled
ML models

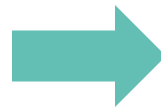
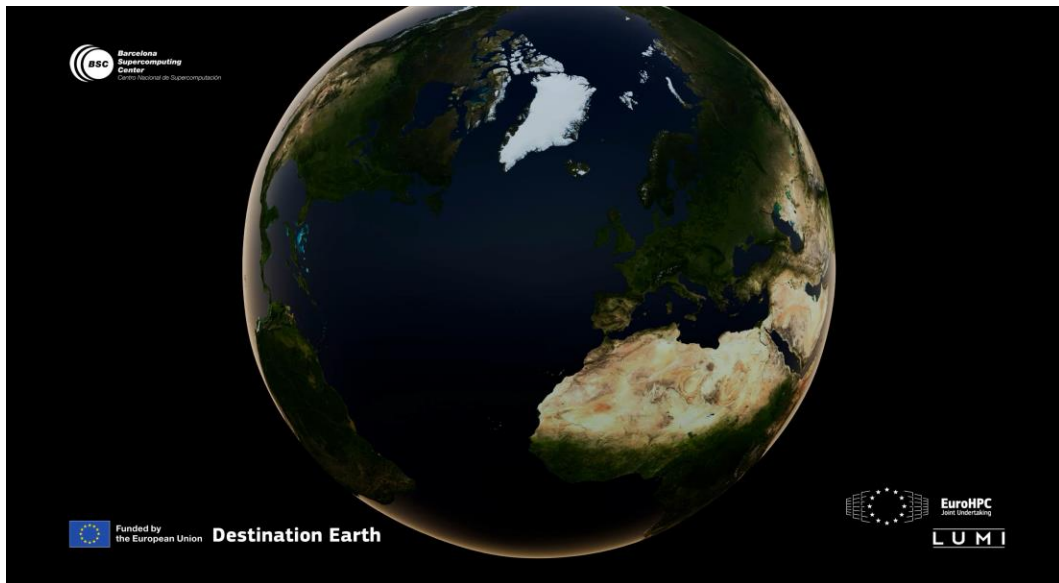


”Coupled Earth system model”



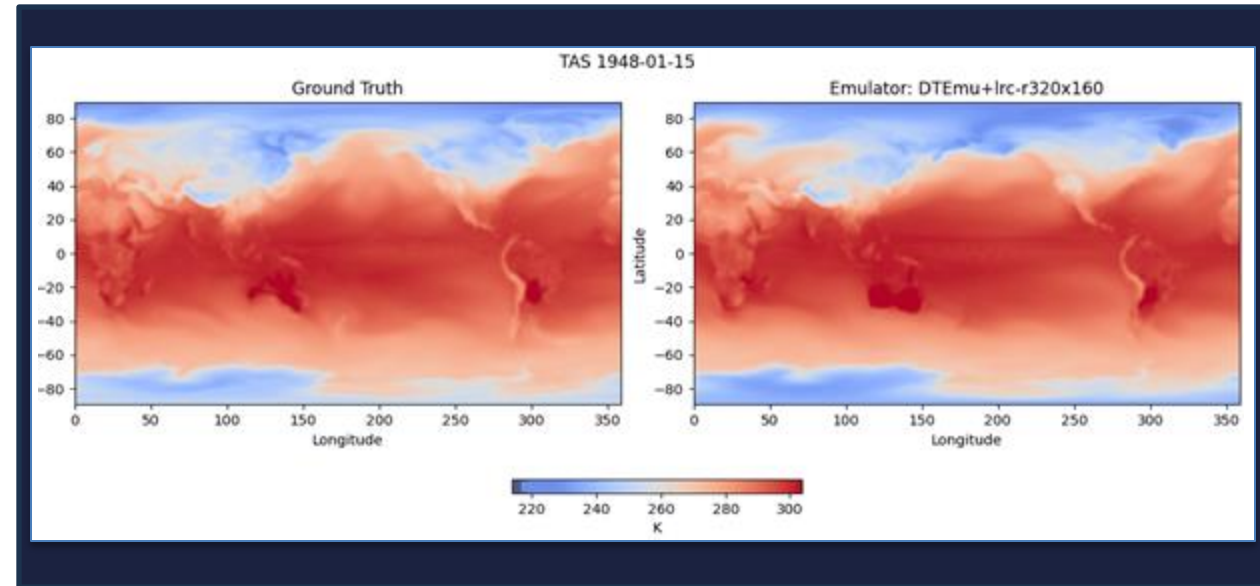
Extending AI models to climate

Climate Digital Twin



Climate model

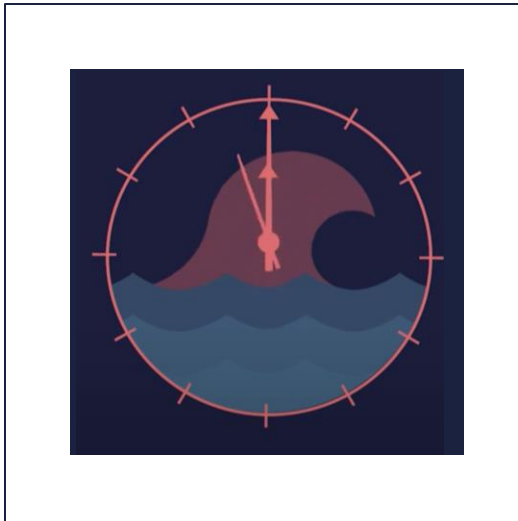
Climate emulator



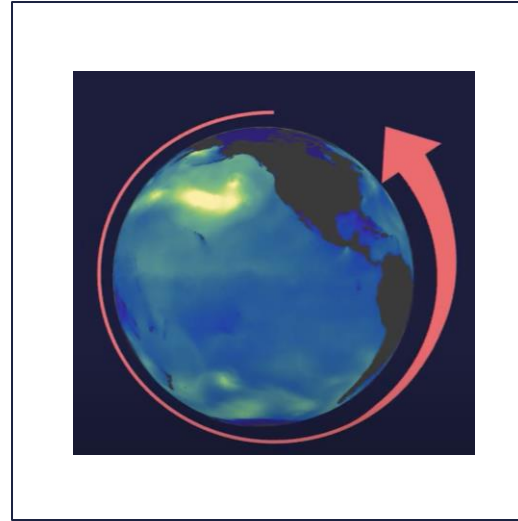


AI models enhance prediction capabilities

AI Models Enabling Faster, Cost-Efficient Simulations.



Improved predictions



Enhanced interactivity

